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REVIEW TEST: UNIT 22**GRAMMAR****PART 1**

Choose the correct answers to complete the conversation.

Mike: So, **(1) are you / will you be / would you be** really excited if you got that consultant job in Washington?

Josh: Yeah, I'd love to move to Washington, except for the sweltering heat they get in summer. And I'd love that job, but I haven't heard from them. If only I **(2) don't wait / didn't wait / hadn't waited** so long to send in my application. I might have heard from them by now if I **(3) would have applied / applied / had applied** earlier.

Mike: What are you going to do if you **(4) didn't find / hadn't found / haven't found** a job by graduation?

Josh: If I **(5) don't / won't / couldn't** get a job, I'll have to move back home for a while. I'd be so much less stressed right now if I **(6) would know / knew / had known** that I was going to get a job soon!

Mike: I wish **(7) you get / you'd get / you'd gotten** a job soon, too, so that you'll be less stressed and more fun to talk to!

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PART 2**Write the correct forms of the verbs in parentheses to complete the sentences in this advertisement.***If you like the sound of earning \$30,000 to \$40,000 per month, then keep reading.*

Do you ever imagine all the things you **(1)** _____ **(do)** if you **(2)** _____ **(have to)** work so much? Don't you wish you **(3)** _____ **(make)** a lot more money? If you **(4)** _____ **(have)** all the time and money in the world, your life **(5)** _____ **(be)** pretty good, right? Take a moment to think about these questions. Dreams like these **(6)** _____ **(come)** true if you don't make them happen. If you want to have more free time and make hundreds of thousands of dollars per year, you **(7)** _____ **(want)** to take advantage of this simple home-based business. This isn't a typical get-rich-quick scheme that promises you a fortune without working for it. It's a legitimate business, and you are paid only if you **(8)** _____ **(work)**. But if you **(9)** _____ (follow) our easy system, you'll be able to chart your own course and have a lifestyle beyond your wildest dreams. Face it, you **(10)** _____ **(start)** to read this if you hadn't been looking for something more in life. You wouldn't have read this far if you **(11)** _____ **(think)** that this was the right opportunity for you. Stop thinking, "If only my life **(12)** _____ **(am)** so hectic" or "If only I **(13)** _____ **(have)** more money."

Take action now to change your life! Call us to learn more about this incredible business opportunity.

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READING**PART 3****Read the article. Then choose the correct answers.**

When trying to name the greatest invention of the 20th century, most people today think of the Internet, the television, or the personal computer. All of these great feats of human ingenuity are prominent in today's society and can be found in nearly every corner of the globe, making it hard to imagine a world in which they didn't exist. It may come as a surprise then that many engineers and technology experts regard the radio as the invention to have had the most significant effect on the world. The radio, arguably the necessary precursor to all of today's innovative wireless technologies, has existed longer and has had a more lasting impact on modern society than any invention since.

The history of the radio dates back to the latter decades of the 1800s when numerous inventors were excited by German physicist Heinrich Rudolf Hertz's discovery of electromagnetic waves. These waves, which permeated open space and could penetrate solid objects, were unseen to the naked eye. Immediately, scientists and engineers began imagining the practical applications of what later became known as radio waves. This led to inventions such as Nikola Tesla's radio-controlled boat in 1898, and the eventual development of the wireless transmission system known as the radio by Guglielmo Marconi in the last years of the 19th century. By the first decade of the 20th century, the Japanese military had adapted radio to transmit Morse code between onshore headquarters and its naval fleet. Not long after, radio spread to homes with the advent of radio receivers, allowing people to receive information from distant sources in their living rooms.

Radio was the original wireless communication. With its successful commercial and practical applications, inventors were able to dream of bigger and better means of communication, like the television and the smartphone. If radio waves had not been discovered, it is unlikely that we would be utilizing any form of wireless communication today. Instead, we would be bound by the physical constraints imposed by cable and telephone wires. Without the radio, demand for home entertainment would not have flourished so quickly, and it is quite possible that the television would not have been invented. And one can only imagine what life would be like if televisions were not so ubiquitous in our culture, though almost certainly we would be reading books and magazines. The radio seems to have initiated the obsolescence of one of the oldest forms of communication, print, and if current trends continue, our society will cease to use print materials in favor of digital mediums.

1 According to the article, what event was most important to the development of the radio?

- A Tesla's invention of the remote-controlled boat
- B Hertz's discovery of electromagnetic waves
- C the use of radio to send Morse code by the Japanese

2 What is the main idea of the last paragraph?

- A The television would not have been invented without the radio.
- B The world would be a lot different today if it were not for the radio.
- C Digital communication will likely replace print materials because of the radio.

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3 Over the course of the reading, the focus of the article shifts from _____.

- A the invention of the radio to its influence on other technologies
- B the history of the radio to its continued importance in the future
- C the development of the radio to its impact on the world

4 What can be inferred from the article?

- A People are familiar with the history of the radio.
- B Hertz was the first person to see electromagnetic waves without any tools.
- C Radio can be transmitted without the use of cables and telephone wires.

LISTENING

PART 4

Listen to the podcast. Then choose the correct answers.

1 According to Dr. Kapp, which scenario describes a person using his or her intuition?

- A Someone successfully installs a home entertainment system after reading an instruction manual.
- B Someone makes lots of money on an investment after having a good feeling about a company.
- C Someone finds a very good job after diligent research and applying to many different positions.

2 Over the course of the listening, the main focus shifts from _____.

- A trusting your feelings when making decisions to committing yourself to your goals
- B finding the right job for yourself to being determined to accomplish your goals
- C learning not to regret bad decisions to putting in a lot of effort to be successful

3 Why does Dr. Kapp use the example of Bill Gates?

- A because Bill Gates persevered despite failure
- B because Bill Gates used intuition to make his software
- C because Bill Gates made software, just like Dr. Kapp's friend

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- 4 Why does Dr. Kapp say, "If I hadn't taken this job, I would be doing something that I loved right now."?
- A to emphasize that a person's decision not to take a job was the right decision
 - B to highlight regrets a person might have for not following their initial instincts
 - C to describe the satisfaction one feels after finding the right job for themselves
- 5 It can be inferred from the listening that Dr. Kapp's friend _____.
- A is very successful at practicing law
 - B only focuses on making a profit
 - C earns a lot of money from his software

SPEAKING**PART 5**

*Imagine life without the Internet.
What if Alexander Graham Bell hadn't invented the telephone?
Imagine that aliens exist.*

Choose one of the situations above, and describe how the world would be different as a result of the situation. In your response, include reasons and examples about why you think things would be different. Use real and unreal conditionals in present and past time to express your idea.

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WRITING

PART 6

We often use real and unreal conditionals for present and past time to express our thoughts about what “could have been.” Think about a time when you had an intuition and you followed it. Write an essay describing the event and your intuition. Consider the following in your response:

- What was the situation?
- What was your intuition?
- What were your choices?
- What happened as a result of you following your intuition?
- What would have happened if you hadn't followed your intuition?

[illegible]

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